

GE Verbiage

The Global Newspaper Edited and Published in Paris Printed simultaneously in Paris, London, Zurich, Hong Kong, Singapore, The Hague, Marseille, Miami, Rome.

HERALD INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNE

Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

Agency: 4,000 Da... 115 West Coast... 6,900 Ind...

No. 32,473 30/87

PARIS, TUESDAY, JULY 21, 1987

ESTABLISHED 1887

Kuwait May Service U.S. Forces in Gulf

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service KUWAIT — Kuwait hinted Monday that limited staging facilities might be negotiated for U.S. air and naval forces protecting reflagged Kuwaiti tankers in the Gulf, but it ruled out granting full basing rights.

Gulf Cease-Fire Ordered by UN

UNITED NATIONS, New York — The UN Security Council, by unanimous vote, demanded Monday that Iran and Iraq call an immediate cease-fire in their seven-year war and return troops to internationally recognized borders.



Prime Minister Anibal Cavaco Silva raising the Portuguese flag early Monday in Lisbon at an election victory rally.

Cavaco Silva Vows to Revamp Economy

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LISBON — Prime Minister Anibal Cavaco Silva has shattered the mold of Portuguese politics with a decisive election victory, giving his Social Democrats a four-year mandate to transform Western Europe's poorest country.

The center-left Democratic Renewal Party of former President Antonio Ramalho Eanes, who underwent surgery for appendicitis on election night, dropped to 5 percent and 7 seats from 18 percent and 45 seats.

Most elements of Portugal's economy were nationalized after a 1974 military uprising toppled a rightist dictatorship and the constitution enshrined state ownership as "irreversible gains of the working classes."

Portugal's per capita gross domestic product is about one-fifth that of richer EC nations. The importance of the election had been stressed by President Mario Soares, who called the poll to resolve a crisis caused by the fall of the Social Democrats' minority government in April.

Meanwhile, France advised its shipowners not to send their vessels to the Gulf, a government spokesman said Monday. [Page 2] With Kuwait and Saudi naval support, the U.S. team completed clearing mines from the deep-water channel leading to Kuwait's main offshore oil terminal at Al-Ahmedi on Sunday.

The news conference Monday took place several hours before the United Nations Security Council met in New York to debate a resolution calling for a cease-fire in the Iran-Iraq war. The resolution was later passed.

The election was a clear choice for political stability, said Mr. Cavaco Silva, who pledged to step up his drive to revamp Portugal's economy and meet the challenge of the European Community, which the nation joined last year.

With nearly all ballots counted Monday afternoon, official provisional figures gave Mr. Cavaco Silva's party 50.2 percent of the vote and 146 seats in the 250-seat Assembly of the Republic.

Alvaro Cunhal, the Communist leader, called the Social Democratic landslide a "defeat for democracy" and pledged to continue resistance to changes in the constitution.

Any constitutional changes require a two-thirds majority, a hurdle easily overcome with support from the Socialists, who have also said parts of the charter hinder Portugal's development.

Kiosk U.S., Soviet End Talks on Testing

GENEVA (AP) — U.S. and Soviet negotiators ended a sixth round of talks on nuclear testing Monday, and the United States said it would study a Soviet proposal for joint experiments at both countries' test sites to improve verification measures.



President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua said the Iran-contra affair showed a crumbling of democracy. Page 3.

Spy Case at U.S. Embassy in Moscow Unravels as Discrepancies Surface

By Ralph Blumenthal and David E. Pitt New York Times Service NEW YORK — Late in the afternoon of March 20, in a motel room on the edge of California's Mojave Desert, on the third and most grueling day of his interrogation, a 21-year-old U.S. Marine Corps corporal flanked by two navy investigators began scrawling his signature on page after page of a confession they had placed before him.



Arnold Bracy

Among the contradictions and discrepancies found were: The Marine Corps said Corporal Bracy admitted that he and Sergeant Lorette had escorted Soviet agents through secret embassy arcs for hours at a time on numerous occasions.

The Times inquiry found indications that the Naval Investigative Service cut corners during its investigation. The inquiry also supported charges by defense lawyers that sloppy investigative work and improper polygraph, or lie-detector, procedures allowed major inconsistencies to escape notice until the charges were filed.

GENERAL NEWS

A Japanese businessman has been accused of illegally selling aircraft computer data to Soviet officials in Tokyo. Page 3. A tour of African nations with ANC members shattered the preconceptions of a group of Afrikaners. Page 2.

Table with financial data: Dow close: DOWN 22.32, The dollar in New York: DM £ Yen FF, 1.863 1.5985 152.725 6.1975

U.S. Working To Save Old Spy Satellites

By William J. Broad New York Times Service NEW YORK — The U.S. military, concerned because of the potential loss of some satellites, is taking a wide range of precautions to prevent the breakdown of space systems essential for reconnaissance, secret communications and early warning of missile attack.

Outback Couture: Riding High on 'Crocodile Dundee' Look

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune MELBOURNE — As Paul Hogan ponders whether to make a sequel to his movie "Crocodile Dundee," manufacturers of Australian outback clothing and accessories, especially Akubra hats, reckon they've fallen on very good times indeed, thank you mate.

They fancied the Snowy River model and ordered one each from the Akubra factory in 1983 after seeing one worn by an Australian model on the cover of America's Town and Country magazine.



Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, left, with his Egyptian counterpart, Esmat Abdel Meguid.

Egypt Urges Peace Conference in '87

By Thomas L. Friedman New York Times Service JERUSALEM — Egypt's foreign minister, Esmat Abdel Meguid, making the first visit to Jerusalem by any Egyptian leader since the Israeli invasion of Lebanon in 1982, appealed Monday to his Israeli boss to take part in an international peace conference on the Middle East.

On Sunday, Ariel Sharon, the minister of trade and industry, dispatched a bulldozer to begin laying the foundations for a new West Bank settlement, the plans for which still have not been approved.

Experts said the unusual precautions involved efforts to prolong the lives of old satellites, to reduce the use of some of them, to increase reliance on civilian space systems, to systematically assess satellites in order to predict failures and to draft plans for dealing with such contingencies.

Defiant Admiral Has 'No Regrets' In Contra Affair

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON — Rear Admiral John M. Poindexter on Monday denied misleading members of Congress when the Iran-contra affair became public last fall and defiantly told investigators, "I don't have any regrets for anything that I did."

On his first day before the committees, Admiral Poindexter answered a key question in the affair when he said that he alone approved Colonel North's scheme to divert profits from the secret sale of arms to Iran to the contras and never mentioned it to Mr. Reagan.

Admiral Poindexter said he was more cooperative Monday than during his earlier days in the witness chair. He said, "I'm not going to change my mind about the actions he authorized and the secrets he kept. I'm not going to be apologetic about it."



Paul Hogan, as Crocodile Dundee, wearing Akubra hat.

GULF: Support Hinted

(Continued from Page 1) Soviet Union, into international efforts to end the Gulf war, which began in 1980. The war has produced strains in Kuwait between the Sunni Muslim majority and the Shiite Muslim minority. The Shiites share the faith of Iran's Islamic revolution. Some diplomats in Kuwait suggested that Iraqi acceptance of the UN resolution might produce a de facto cease-fire in the attacks on Gulf shipping since Iran has insisted that it only responds to Iraqi attacks on Iranian shipping. According to a Western diplomat, however, a halt in the shipping attacks would strengthen Iran more than Iraq because Iran is far more dependent on the Gulf trading routes and thus would be free to concentrate on land battles.



Sheikh Saad al-Abdullah al-Salem al-Sabah, left, Kuwait's prime minister, at a news conference with the information minister, Sheikh Nasser Mohammed al-Ahmed al-Sabah.

Asked at the news conference Monday if he trusted the United States, Sheikh Saad replied: "Well, we are friends. We have to trust each other. If we don't trust each other, how could we live?" Iran Steps Up Searches Shipping sources said Monday that Iran had stepped up checks on merchant shipping in the Strait of Hormuz. Reuters reported from Dubai, But Iran has not attacked any vessels since a hit-and-run gunboat raid by Revolutionary Guards a week ago on the French container vessel Ville d'Anvers. Shipping sources said Iran's regular navy force of four frigates operating from the southern port of Bandar Abbas, at the mouth of the Gulf, has been unusually active in challenging merchant shipping in the past few days. Iran's war communique on Saturday reported that 14 ships and tankers had been stopped and searched the previous day.

SATELLITE: Until Launch Hiatus Ends, U.S. Military Works to Salvage Aging Craft

(Continued from Page 1) generally shown surprising longevity. Yet they cautioned that several key satellites were operating on final backup systems, threatening serious gaps in some aspects of communications, space-based reconnaissance and early warning. The problems started with well-publicized disasters that grounded the nation's two most powerful satellite launchers: the explosion of the space shuttle Challenger in January 1986 and the failures of Titan-34D unmanned rockets in 1985 and early 1986. The big Titan is expected to begin taking up payloads again sometime this year, marking an important step in recovery from the launcher failures. The precise impact of those failures on military satellites is a closely guarded secret, since knowledge of gaps might be exploited by an enemy in wartime. Nevertheless, military officials have taken pains to address the issue publicly in general terms, and civilian space experts have filled in details. The greatest risk, experts said, is occurring this year. By 1988, the Pentagon will start firing some of the 56 new rocket launchers it has ordered, allowing the replacement of military satellites of any size. "We're in a precarious position," said Brigadier General Earl S. Van Inwegen, chief of operations at the Air Force Space Command in Colorado Springs. "On some of our critical systems, we're in single-string status, meaning that if we lose any one of several components, we could be in very serious trouble." Civilian experts agreed. The Union of Concerned Scientists, a private group based in Cambridge, Massachusetts, recently warned that the launcher difficulties had put "some space-based national security functions in potential jeopardy" and added that the threat of "dangerous shortfalls" would continue "until launches begin again on a regular basis."

Seoul Opposition: Demands, Rifts

By Nicholas D. Kristof, New York Times Service SEUL — As the government and the opposition prepare to negotiate a blueprint for democracy in South Korea, the atmosphere is sizzling with a stream of new demands by the opposition. The opposition also is turning upon itself. The two main opposition leaders, Kim Dae Jung and Kim Young Sam, are skirmishing for the nomination for president, and various dissident groups are holding sit-ins in the opposition party headquarters to gain more attention for their causes. "I've been struck by the rapidity with which the knives have been drawn," said a Western diplomat in Seoul, referring to the rivalry between the "two Kims," as they are known. The opposition's lack of conciliation, internally and externally, could hurt its chances in a presidential election later this year. It will also complicate bargaining with the ruling party on the details of the next constitution. Will the next president serve four years or six? Will 18- and 19-year-olds be allowed to vote? Will there be a vice president? Will the preamble to the constitution mention the massacre of anti-government protesters in the southern city of Kwangju in 1980? The ruling Democratic Justice Party and the opposition Reunification Democratic Party disagree.

Ciskei Homeland Offers to Release French Professor

United Press International JOHANNESBURG — The nominally independent tribal homeland of Ciskei has offered to release Pierre-Andre Albertini, a French university lecturer, from prison if Paris will send a senior envoy to negotiate, South African newspapers reported Monday. The foreign minister of Ciskei, Headman Sontunzi, made the offer Sunday in telephone calls from the territory's capital, Bisho, to South African reporters. It was the first indication that Ciskei was willing to free Mr. Albertini. He was sentenced in March to four years in prison for refusing to testify in the treason trial of a black anti-apartheid activist. Officials at the French Embassy in Pretoria declined to comment on the offer. France reportedly has asked Pretoria to secure Mr. Albertini's release. However, South Africa has insisted that Ciskei is a sovereign and independent nation and has refused to intervene.

Korea Plan Would Bar Presidential Bid by Kim

United Press International SEOUL — Officials of the ruling Democratic Justice Party said Monday that they would campaign for a residency requirement in South Korea's new constitution that would bar a leading dissident, from running for president. The move came just as the ruling and opposition parties were to begin working together on the new constitution, which would allow direct election of the president. Parliamentary leaders of the two opposing groups met for the first time since President Chun Doo Hwan agreed on July 1 to allow sweeping political reforms. The constitution currently says that presidential candidates must have resided in South Korea continuously for the previous five years. Ruling party lawmakers said they hoped to retain that clause in negotiations with the opposition. "That would bar Mr. Kim from the presidency because he only returned from self-imposed exile in the United States in February 1985. The opposition Reunification Democratic Party opposes the residency provision. Tough bargaining is expected over these other disputes. The ruling party's version of the constitution would raise sweeping emergency powers for the head of state and would reject a formal ban on military intervention to resolve a political crisis. The opposition opposes this. The party's draft version calls for a single six-year term for the president. The opposition proposes terms of four years, with re-election permitted once. The governing party also opposes an opposition demand that the voting age be lowered from 20 to 18. Many of the 1.2 million people who would be allowed to vote under a lower age requirement are believed to favor the opposition."

ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 20th July 1987

Table with multiple columns listing various international funds and their values. Includes sections for AL-MAL GROUP, INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND, G.T. MANAGEMENT (UK) LTD., and various other fund categories.

MARINE: Spy Case at U.S. Embassy in Moscow Unravels Amid Discrepancies

(Continued from Page 1) Soviet agents working for the West were exposed, as a result. One Reagan administration official said that despite the unraveling of the case, intelligence experts still believe that Soviet spies entered the Moscow embassy, if not with the help of the two marines, then someone else. Other government officials also said they remain convinced that the crimes described in Corporal Bracy's recanted confession occurred. The confession, they said, is supported by other evidence that they say they cannot reveal or testify in court. And they say Corporal Bracy remains under investigation. Defense lawyers scoff at the notion that the case against Corporal Bracy is still alive. "There is no way they would have dropped this case if they had a scintilla, a feather of corroboration," said Captain William Brannon Lynch, a member of Corporal Bracy's defense team. "They've combed every corner of the earth to find it and they haven't." "That marine," he said of Corporal Bracy, "is not guilty. But in the meantime they've ruined him, they've ruined his career." A military officer familiar with the prosecution said, "The Bracy case was kind of a comet — it went up and came down pretty quick."

Gilberto Freyre Dies at 87; Brazilian Sociologist, Writer

The Associated Press RIO DE JANEIRO — The Brazilian sociologist and writer Gilberto de Mello Freyre, 87, died Saturday of a brain hemorrhage in the northeastern city of Recife, where he was born. More than any other writer, Mr. Freyre tried to explain Brazil's multiracial past, its merging of African and European cultures. His most famous work, "The Masters and the Slaves" (1934), describes the "sugar civilization" of plantation in the Brazilian northeast, and its social structure based on black slavery. Translated into five languages, it established Mr. Freyre's reputation worldwide. He was twice nominated for the Nobel Prize for Literature. Lady Rama Rau, 94, a pioneer of family planning in India and a leader of the world family planning movement, died Sunday of kidney failure in Bombay. In 1951 Lady Rama Rau founded the Family Planning Association of India and organized the first national family planning conference. She was named president of the International Planned Parenthood Federation in 1963, held the position until 1971 and was president emerita until she died.

Tanzania Imprisons Poacher

Agence France Press DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania — A man convicted of poaching 52 elephants, tigers and two rhinoceroses has been imprisoned for 22 years, the Tanzanian News Agency Shihata reported. The charges expanded considerably after the CIA turned Sergeant Lonetree over to the Naval Investigative Service three days later. In a sworn statement provided later to a closed hearing on the case at Quantico, Mr. Duchateau testified he had been told by the Wrights had arrived to hear "sexual noises" coming from the bedroom, an assertion strenuously disputed by Corporal Bracy and his lawyers. Mr. Duchateau, a U.S. Information Agency representative, refused to comment on the matter, as did Mr. Mecke and Mr. Wright.

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ARTS / LEISURE



The Glass House at New Canaan, Ct.

Reflections in the Glass House That Philip Johnson Built

By Joseph Giovannini

NEW CANAAN, Connecticut — All architects want to live beyond their death," said Philip Johnson, sitting in the living area of his Glass House here, reflecting on why he has given it to the National Trust for Historic Preservation. "There's room for 12 houses on the land — I'd rather preserve it than have a tacky tacky subdivision built. And I'd like to build up a national trust."

Johnson, for nearly 40 years the owner of the Glass House, which he designed for himself, has recently become its tenant. In December he completed negotiations, started in the 1970s, to transfer the house and grounds to the Trust.

While the 81-year-old Johnson still spends weekends dining and reading in the Glass House, sleeping in the brick guest house opposite, working in a small library in a nearby meadow, his estate of eight separate structures has become one of 18 National Trust properties.

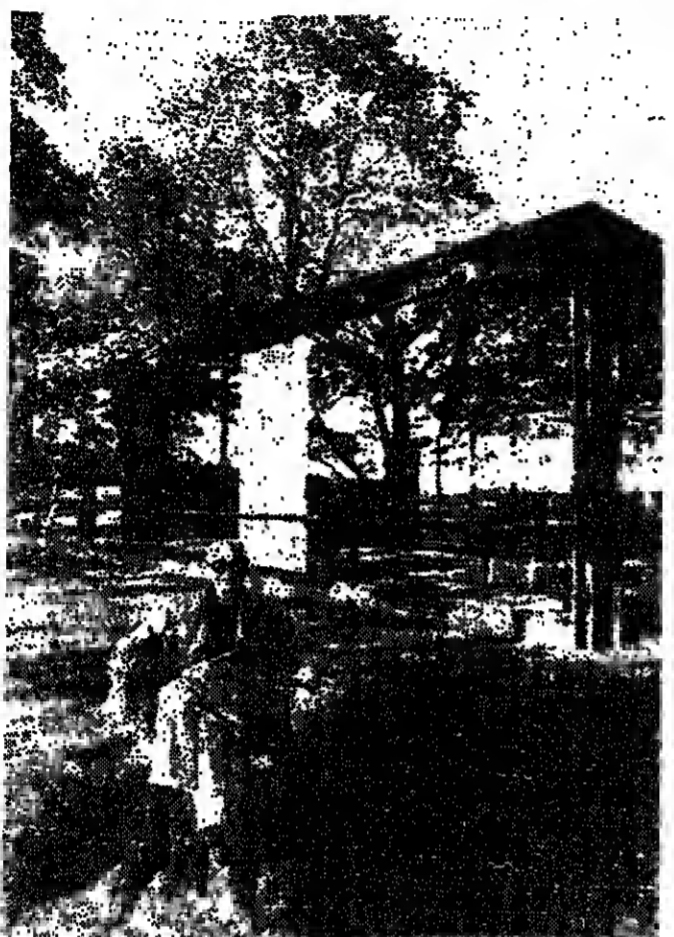
He can occupy the house as long as he wants, but when it opens to the public it will be the trust's only abstract modernist building, and its only home designed by an architect for himself. A built record of Johnson's ruminations, the complex will be an American equivalent of Sir John Soane's house and museum in London.

Dressed casually in a sweater, and wearing rubber boots because he had just walked across the wet meadow from the study, Johnson spoke of the house as he sat on a Mies van der Rohe chaise longue, among Mies chairs, in a glass-and-steel building itself inspired by Mies. The furnishings in the open-plan, free-span house had not been changed or repositioned since he placed them there 38 years ago.

It was just after World War II and Johnson, as director of design and architecture at the Museum of Modern Art, was working with Mies on the approaching show of Mies's work when he was introduced to the possibility of a glass house. "Mies had mentioned to me as early as 1945 how easy it would be to build a house entirely of large sheets of glass," Johnson said. "I was skeptical."

For three years he worked on a design, and in 1949 completed the structure along with a brick guest house. The Glass House was symmetrical, serene and entirely enclosed in glass — the woods could be seen through glass panes that themselves reflected the woods. Anyone in the house essentially occupied the landscape; Johnson went to bed with deer watching.

Because he was his own client and willing to live in an architectur-



Philip Johnson at home.

al ideal uncompromised by conventional notions of privacy and convenience, he was able to create a pure Miesian vision: a classically proportioned frame with meticulously detailed, finely proportioned steel limbs. "More Mies than Mies," the Princeton architect Michael Graves has said.

The press and students came. So did Mies and Frank Lloyd Wright. "Mies thought the workmanship was bad, that the design was bad, that it was a bad copy of his Farnsworth house, which had inspired me," Johnson said. "He thought I should have understood his work better." Mies also disapproved of the ceiling joists being of wood.

Wright, walking through the door, asked whether he should take his hat off or leave it on.

Like a lightning rod, the house has drawn critics and controversy over the decades. "By surrounding his house with all glass instead of much glass, Philip Johnson has stepped through the mirror," wrote the editors of Architectural Forum soon after the house was finished.

Sege Chernyayeff, a professor of architecture at Yale, said, "Imagine

living in a house where you carry the garbage out the front door."

The house attracted many guests, and for about two decades the animated, opinionated, insatiably curious Johnson held a salon. Open-glass-house, however, finally came to a stop, he said, "with my wish to work on weekends." The architect normally lives in New York during the week and uses the house as a weekend retreat.

While the house never changed, the surroundings did — the property became a canvas and a laboratory. "I learned that a pavilion in the woods is suffocated by the trees," he said. "They close in. The wallpaper needed pushing out."

Johnson bought several adjacent parcels of land and started to build other structures in the reaches of the new property, designing the grounds to make a picturesque landscape with borrowed views and several meadows on several levels. He created a small lake at the bottom of the rock shelf on which the house sits. Thinning the trees revealed the old stone walls of the original farm land.

He added a miniature pavilion of

columns in the lake in 1962, an earth-buried "underground" gallery in 1965, a white sculpture gallery with a glass roof in 1970, a walled study under a conical roof in 1979, a monumental free-standing staircase in 1985 and, most recently, a ghost of a structure: a tulip cage made of chain-link fencing set atop the foundations of a ruined farm building. All the habitable structures other than the Glass House have solid masonry walls with very few windows.

A veteran of a thousand tours of his property and house, Johnson listens attentively to comments as he opens doors, shoulders movable picture walls, points out the landmark trees, notes influences. Still holding a pencil from an afternoon of drawing, he pointed out the newly renovated bathroom in the brick house, surfaced in marble with dramatic veining. The sculpture gallery has stairs that step in a square spiral down several levels, as at the Guggenheim Museum in New York. "That was a period in the 1970s of unfaithfulness to the Glass House," he remarked.

But all views and paths lead back to the Glass House, which remains the command station for the property. Unlike the other buildings, it shows no sign of age and little sign of fashion.

"I feel it was one of the most significant houses of the period," said Frank Sanchez, a vice president of the National Trust. "It changed the way a house looked, with an open plan and a new relationship between the outside and inside."

"I'd never do it again — I'm numb when I think about the Glass House," Johnson said. "I feel now it's a vacuum. I never think of the house except for repairs: the most interesting house is the one I'm going to do next."

Still, he defends it. "I was brought up on a sleeping porch, so I'm used to this," he said. "It's very livable because, like anything else, you adapt to it. When it's too hot you eat or sleep outside. In a house like this, you live in the weather — it's a changing shoal."

As the day draws to a close he walks among the reflections in the glass, through the shadows of trees that fall through the glass, and it is clear that he is completely at home here. The Mies chairs are for him like old familiar armchairs: the Glass House like a comfortable den, and the landscape simply the outermost boundary of his house. From outside, through the glass wall, his figure can be seen as he reclines on the chaise, reading, profiled against the far woods and the sky that, because of the house, have become his second nature.

Delights of the Ravenna Festival

By William Weaver

RAVENNA — Founded only last year, the Ravenna festival has already confirmed its prominent place in the rich summer feast of music in Italy. Properly this series of events is entitled "Ravenna in Festival," an appropriate denomination because, although the city's two theaters are well exploit-

ed, activities spill over into the squares and monuments.

A typically original feature is the weekly reading from the "Divine Comedy" at the tomb of Dante, where the readers include not only well known actors but also eminent figures like the distinguished poet Giorgio Caproni and the composer Luciano Berio.

But this, after all, is Italy, and so

most Italian festival means opera. The Ravenna program includes some standard repertory works with international stars: "Carmen" with Agnes Baltsa, "La Forza del Destino" with Carlo Bergonzi. But to opera specialists, the central occasion of the crammed calendar is the revival of Donizetti's "Alina, Regina di Golconda," being staged for the first time in almost a century (the last performance of record seems to have been in 1891).

Written in 1828 for Genoa, "Alina" is a work of Donizetti's youth, though there is nothing tentative about the ebullient and inventive score. At times, the shadow of Rossini seems to fall across the stage, but it is not an unwelcome presence. Donizetti, even at the age of 30, knew how to absorb influences and profit from them.

Last week's performances in the lovely Teatro Alighieri clearly showed that "Alina" deserves revival and a wider audience. The libretto is a light-hearted fantasy about a girl from Provence who becomes first a slave, then an Oriental queen, with some elegant verses by Felice Romani, who later wrote "Anna Bolena" and "L'Elisir d'Amore" for the composer. But most-

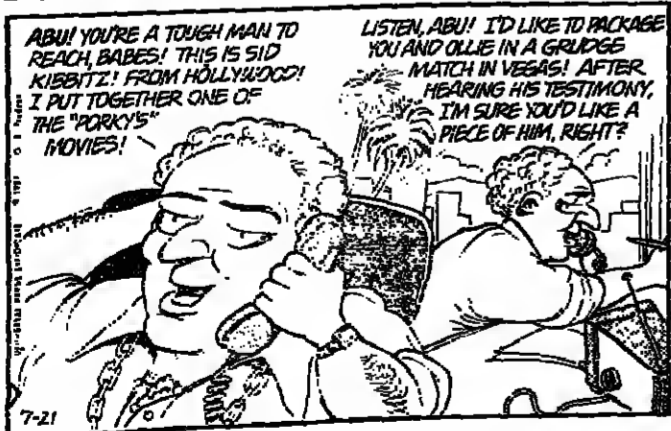
ly the text is a series of situations that offer pretexts for singing, impassioned or witty or wistful.

The title role is extremely demanding, but also enchanting when sung as it was here by the appealing young Daniela Dessi. She was alternately vulnerable and imperious, pert and pyrotechnical. Only at the very end of the long evening was there some sign of strain, more than understandable and forgivable. She was supported by a strong cast: the virtuoso tenor Rockwell Blake was the perfidious Selide, while the lyrical baritone Fausto Coci was impressive as the romantic Volmar. As a pair of comic confidants, Adelia Tabiador and Andrea Martini were musical, funny and well-matched. Antonello Alemani conducted the Emilia Romagna Youth Orchestra with enthusiasm (though occasionally with ensemble troubles).

The opera was a delight to watch: Lorenza Codignola's direction was bright but never fussy, and Pasquale Grossi devised versatile, beautifully exotic sets and magical costumes.

William Weaver is a writer and translator who lives in Italy.

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In Moscow's Direction

All these years Moscow has been on the outside of peacemaking in the Arab-Israeli dispute. Now it prepares to be on the inside. It is putting new steam behind its old favor for an international conference...

America as Haven

It sounds like a sensible and humane use of discretionary power: Attorney General Edwin Meese has directed the Immigration and Naturalization Service to be more generous in considering the claims of undocumented Nicaraguans for political asylum...

Other Comment

For 'Decisive, United Action' French pride, cynicism and the recurrent strain of phobia against Britain and the United States have again contributed to the serious diplomatic breach with Iran...

An Unpredictable Gulf

On the face of it, Iran's response to the next American moves might seem to be decided in much the same way as in other countries, except for the veto power of the Imam. That impression is false, for in Iran those making the decisions have different criteria...

The Germans Could Do Better

Sluggish growth, high unemployment, high taxes, weak business investment, rigid markets and huge public subsidies: These are some of the main characteristics of the West German economy in the late 1980s...

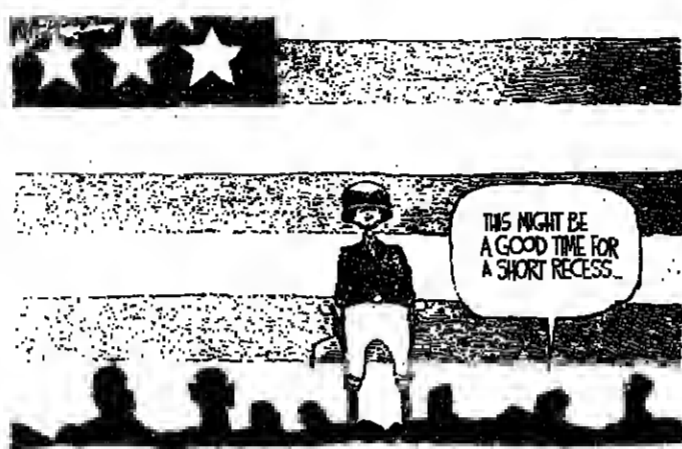
If Iran decides to hold Frenchmen in the embassy as hostages, then the repercussions are likely to be serious. Both French President Francois Mitterrand and Prime Minister Jacques Chirac are very tough men and how France will react cannot be predicted.

The People Have the Right to Be Wrong

By Irving R. Kaufman

The writer is a judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, where he has served as chief judge.

NEW YORK — The congressional hearings on the Iran-contra affair have underscored some of the fundamental principles of the republic — appropriately, at the very time Americans are celebrating the bicentennial of the Constitution. One of the most important of these principles is that without knowledge, democracy is enfeebled.



'Let the Old Men Be Silent ...'

HOW often has an angry officer protested that he is the true patriot, and that his civilian accusers are the true enemies! General Raoul Salan and Colonel Antoine Argoud took this line, on trial for rebelling against the state after the loss in Algeria. Few listened to them. But in 1930, to take another example, the trial of two lieutenants named Ludin and Scheringer at Leipzig for Nazi agitation raised frantically public emotion on the night, and drove another nail into the coffin of Weimar democracy.

Reflagging: What Went Wrong Still Goes Wrong

By Philip Geyelin

WASHINGTON — The insider's analysis by Robert McFarlane of "what went wrong" when Ronald Reagan and the U.S. Congress first found themselves at daggers drawn over aid to the Nicaraguan contra, deserves a lot more attention than it got. He was, after all, an influential participant for a time in the Reagan administration's policy-making.

Arms Control: But What About the North Pacific?

By Andrew Mack

CANBERRA — The broad interest generated by the proposal of a European conference of the United States and the Soviet Union is in part a response to an abysmal lack of progress on nuclear arms control during the past eight years. But it is also characteristic of a Western arms-control community and its media followers who are so obsessed with European security issues that the question of arms control in other regions is ignored almost completely.

With Iran, Shady Deals Don't Pay

By Flora Lewis

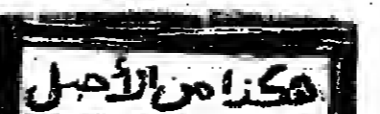
PARIS — France in its turn is learning the wages of trying to make what Offie North called a "deal" with Ayatollah Khomeini's Iran. Relations have now been broken and the French are hunkering down against the possibility of reprisals that could come anywhere — against French diplomats, against hostages in the Gulf, or in France itself.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Italiane Approve ROME — Italian public opinion is enthusiastic over the daring action of the Italian torpedo boat flotilla in going to Nagara, nearly half-way through the Dardanelles, where the Turkish fleet is at anchor, despite a hot fire from the forts on both shores. The naval authorities state [July 19] that the operation was merely a reconnaissance to find out whether the Turkish fleet had left Nagara. Public opinion persisted in their action they undoubtedly would have been sunk by the double fire of the forts and the Turkish warships. The Italian flotilla was commanded by Captain Enrico Millo, one of the most capable and fearless officers in the Royal Navy. The loss would have been needless. Peace is drawing near, and its progress could not have been hastened very materially by the destruction of a few Turkish warships.

1937: Fighting in China SHANGHAI — The entire districts around Peiping was the scene of fierce fighting between Chinese and Japanese troops [on July 20] as all diplomatic efforts at Nanking and Tientsin failed to avert an outbreak of hostilities. The Japanese bombarded Wangjing, west of the former capital, twice in the course of the day, but in the evening the Chinese were still in possession of the town, although several buildings were wrecked and the Chinese batteries were silenced. Battles were fought at three other centers south and west of Peiping. The Japanese also bombarded Lukouchiao, near Wangjing, using incendiary shells. In less than an hour the Chinese barracks and the two towers of the little walled town were flames. Meanwhile, thirty-five thousand more Japanese soldiers have arrived by sea at Tangku.

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OPINION

A Korean Tang of Liberty Spices the Winds of Asia

By A.M. Rosenthal

SEOUL — It is hot, muggy and rainy here and any day the streets may be filled again with riot and tear gas...

ON MY MIND

still slip out. There is fear that either furious generals or the strong radical fringe within the student movement may try to destroy the goal of the South Korean revolution...

The Philippine revolution of 1985-86 was an emotional spur acknowledged openly by the opposition here...

But there are countries in Asia and the Pacific with a great deal more in common with the prosperous, freshly industrialized, competitive kind of country...

And the government that probably fears the success of a democratic revolution in South Korea most is the fiercely repressive Communist dictatorship in North Korea...

He gave in to almost all the demands for democratic freedoms made by the people in the street...

Mr. Roh is a much more relaxed man now than when we met here about 18 months ago. Then he was a hard-liner and had not seen the wisdom of such things as a free press...

But he is no hero to Kim Dae Jung, who has been imprisoned by the military, tortured, kidnapped, sentenced to death, relieved, arrested again...

— The Economist (London).

in, either to a history of oppression or to their own rocky, scrubby land.

In the first half of this century, Japanese colonialists ruled Korea with brutality and contempt. Then, after World War II, the United States kindly allowed the Russians to occupy the northern part of the country...

That cost the lives of hundreds of thousands of South Korean, American and other allied soldiers when the North Koreans attacked in 1950. Then came a quarter century of South Korean military dictatorship...

But the energies of South Korean workers and businessmen brought prosperity. Still they yearned for something more: political liberty.

American specialists kept telling South Korean democrats not to push hard, warning that Korean traditions and Confucian heritage were incompatible with swift movement to democracy...

The South Koreans did not see. Year after year opposition leaders were jailed and beaten and year after year students battled in the streets for a free political system...

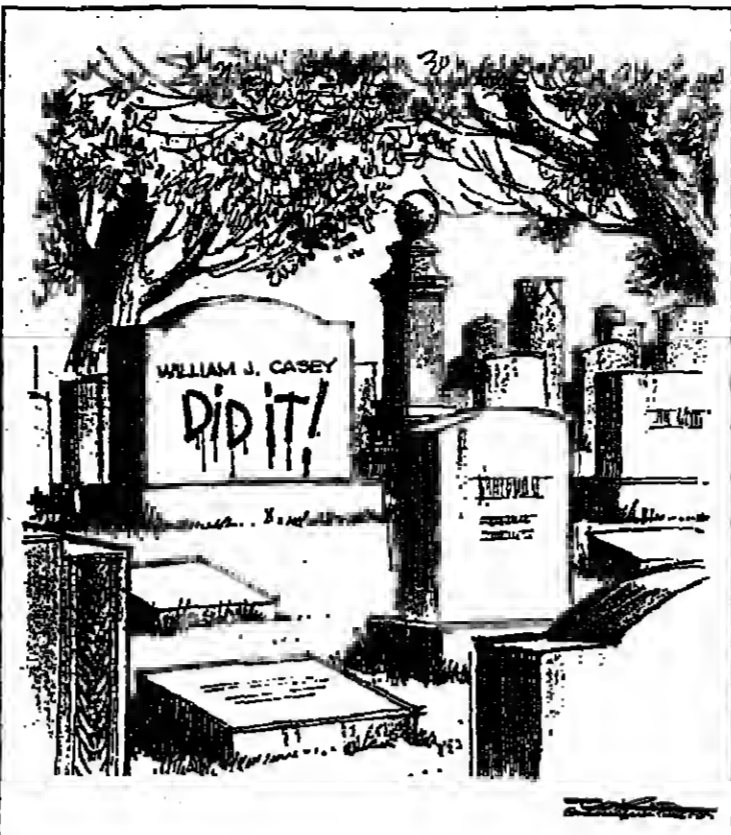
or maybe didn't care if it was. Last month, a thought struck a former general called Roh Tae Woo, who was supposed to be the military's handpicked winner in the coming presidential election...

He gave in to almost all the demands for democratic freedoms made by the people in the street, mostly because he knew their parents were behind them.

Mr. Roh is a much more relaxed man now than when we met here about 18 months ago. Then he was a hard-liner and had not seen the wisdom of such things as a free press...

But he is no hero to Kim Dae Jung, who has been imprisoned by the military, tortured, kidnapped, sentenced to death, relieved, arrested again...

— The New York Times.



Working Mothers in the Firing Line

By Colman McCarthy

WASHINGTON — In a valorous display of blood and guts, America's top marine has done battle with the civil force causing the weakening of America's moral fiber...

blame their mommies when things go wrong, I wish Kelley hadn't either. General Kelley's search-and-seizure mission against mothers and assorted evils was not a random blowup...

MEANWHILE

his retirement ceremonies. In it, he whined about insubordination in Capitol Hill. There is a growing attitude in the Congress which places more credence in the views of staff members on matters dealing with national security...

This was a call for the good old days of good old boys like Representative L. Mendel Rivers and Senators Barry Goldwater and John Tower. They ran their armed services committees like windup dolls...

Now the armed services committees have such unworldly Representatives Carl Levin, Patricia Schroeder and Ronald Dellums. This prompted General Kelley's second gripe: There is a feeling...

among some members of our Congress that you can buy defense for our country on the cheap...

This is a war-horse in blinders. It has been an occasional lard ass that Congress has wielded on the flabby shanks of Pentagon pork. Overall, the military budget has not been lowered...

General Kelley had a final potshot at the media and their "lymph mind mentality." He asked "responsible members of the media to strive for balance."

To obey his call for balance, I went into the history books. I found a Marine Corps commandant whose courage and brains led him to attack other enemies. General Smedley Butler fought myths...

"I spent 33 years [in the Marines] ... Most of my time was being a high-class muscle man for big business, for Wall Street and the bankers...

Give us a few good men, say the Marines. A few more generals like Butler and a few less Kelleys would do for us. Washington Post Writers Group.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

If Mother Isn't Home, Perhaps It's Uncle Sam's Fault

In response to the report "Marine General Assaults U.S. Working Mothers," (June 28) by George C. Wilson...

General Kelley was a decorated battalion commander in Vietnam. Perhaps if Presidents Lyndon Johnson and Richard Nixon had raised taxes to pay for that stupid and crippling war, the U.S. dollar would not have been undermined...

There may be a problem with the moral fiber of youth, but I doubt it. Today's young people have accomplished, among other things, the famine relief of Live Aid and U.S.A. for Africa...

Correction Hobart Rowen writes: In a recent column (IHT, July 5) I referred to an article in the West German newspaper Die Welt...

1920s, raised through the '30s and '40s, commissioned as a second lieutenant in 1950. When he was a boy, and Mother was in the home and prayers were said daily in school...

Finally, it is my impression that there is a great, enduring and even increasing love for America by its citizens — but not for the government, and particularly not for this vacillating and inept administration...

I wish General Kelley a full and exciting retirement, with the time to think about these things.

PAUL BIRCHARD, Glasgow, Scotland.

Rather than blame working mothers, General Kelley should start with such fine examples of "moral fiber" as Oliver North, Richard Secord and Elliott Abrams...

DALE OTT, Geneva.

Illiteracy and Ignorance

I agree with Paul Woodring, the educator quoted in American Topics (June 17), that the term illiteracy should not be used indiscriminately as a synonym for ignorance...

CHRIS BROWN, Amsterdam.

Chris Brown corrects a transcription error. The transcriber pleads guilty to simulating ignorant literacy.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

The General's Mother Had to Work

MY RECENT comments in response to a question about the "moral fiber" of American youth were far more comprehensive than reported...

In the case of married couples, both the mother and father must make a personal determination as to whether both will work, a determination based on their own unique circumstances and desires...

With regard to alternatives for the care of their children during the day, the "haves" can usually make more satisfactory arrangements than the "have-nots." This is one of my concerns...

— Paul X. Kelley, a former commandant of the U.S. Marine Corps, writing in The Washington Post.

matter — provided that both continue to accept total responsibility for and participate in the physical, moral and spiritual upbringing of their children...

The record clearly shows the enormous expenditure of my time and energy during four years as commandant of the Marine Corps in the improvement of family life for the men and women under me...

I have proposed an institute to examine the subject of "Morality and American Youth" and to determine solutions where and when appropriate. One of its first projects should be to improve the availability of child-care centers for lower-income groups...

Now is the time for action to shore up for future generations the traditional values of love of God, love of country, love of family and love of fellow human beings. Is it too much to ask? Our parents did it for us.

Advertisement for International Herald Tribune featuring a large 'Save 40%' headline and a table of subscription rates for various countries.

Advertisement for French Company Handbook 1987, including the title, a list of member companies, and a detailed subscription form.

ith Iran, idy Deals on't Pay

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

BCal Says Survival at Stake in Merger

Reuter LONDON — British Caledonian Airways will not survive unless it merges with British Airways, the airlines said Monday in a joint submission to government officials who must approve the merger plan.

The merger, announced last Thursday, is aimed at forming a company to meet the competition of U.S. carriers. British Airways, recently privatized, and privately owned British Caledonian said the eight-point document on BA's £237 million (\$381 million) offer for its smaller rival had gone to the government's Office of Fair Trading, with arguments as to why the proposal should not be put before the Monopolies and Mergers Commission.

It will be a British airline big enough to compete against mega-carriers in world markets, a summary of the submission said. British Caledonian reported a loss of £19.2 million last year, and the document said, "BCal's only course is to merge if it is to survive."

Several smaller British airlines met Friday and urged the govern-

ment to submit the merger plan to the monopolies commission. Leaders of the opposition Labor Party have denounced the merger. Both airlines described the plan as a friendly merger. It will be up to the trade and industry secretary, Lord Young, to

decide whether the matter goes to the monopolies commission. British Airways was sold by the government to the public in February in a share offer worth £800 million. In May, the airline announced profit of £162 million for the year ended March 31.

Smith International Sets Plan

Reuter NEWPORT BEACH, California — Smith International Inc., which filed for bankruptcy protection after being ordered to pay \$207 million to a major competitor for patent infringement, said Monday it had reached a provisional agreement on a reorganization plan. Smith, one of the world's largest oil field services companies, said the plan should allow it to conclude proceedings under Chapter 11 of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code by the end of 1987.

The plan is subject to bankruptcy court approval. Smith said the agreement had been reached with its official unse-

cured creditors' committee, its official equity security holders' committee and Baker Hughes Inc. Hughes Tool Inc., since merged with Baker International to form Baker Hughes, was awarded \$230 million in 1986 after a court ruled that Smith infringed a Hughes patent for a rubber seal.

Smith said that the plan called for the patent judgment to be settled for \$85 million in cash and \$10 million in notes. It said it expected to file the reorganization plan Tuesday. The court has scheduled hearings on a statement of disclosure for Aug. 24 and on confirmation of the plan for Nov. 12, it said.

Van Heusen Says Rosewood Offer Is Inadequate

Reuter NEW YORK — Phillips-Van Heusen Corp. said Monday that its board had rejected an offer by Rosewood Financial Inc. to acquire the apparel company for \$22 per share, or about \$333 million.

Phillips-Van Heusen, based in New York, said its board agreed with financial advisers Shearson Lehman Brothers that the offer was too low. Shearson will study alternatives, it said. Rosewood is the investment arm of the estate of Caroline Hunt Schoellkopf, the daughter of H. L. Hunt, the late oilman.

At the time of the offer earlier this month, Rosewood reportedly owned 19.7 percent of Phillips-Van Heusen common stock, the largest holding. Lawrence Phillips, chairman of Phillips-Van Heusen, said the company was continuing to consider potential acquisitions.

Merrill's Profit Falls on Bonds Loss

The Associated Press NEW YORK — Merrill Lynch & Co. on Monday reported a 9.3 percent fall in its second quarter profit to \$83.3 million from the corresponding period last year, the expected result of a \$275 million pretax loss from mortgage securities trading.

The big investment firm said the profit totaled 76 cents a share, compared with \$91.1 million or 86 cents a share, in the year-earlier quarter. Revenue during the quarter rose to \$2.44 billion from \$2.33 billion. The mortgage-securities loss sparked a major shakeup of Merrill Lynch's trading operations.

president, Robert Keil, attributed the results to strong volume gains that reflect improved market conditions. (Reuters)

Schlumberger Drops

NEW YORK — Schlumberger Ltd., the world's largest oilfield services company, reported Monday that second-quarter earnings fell 45 percent to \$30.2 million from \$55.2 million a year ago.

It said the fall was mainly due to reduced oil drilling resulting from the steep decline in oil prices. Earnings per share totaled 11 cents after 19 cents, on lower revenue of \$1.1 billion from \$1.3 billion. (AP)

Dow Chemical Surges

MIDLAND, Michigan — Dow Chemical Co. said Monday that second-quarter earnings rose 40 percent to \$312 million from \$222 million one year ago.

Earnings per share totaled \$1.62, up from \$1.16, on record sales of \$3.4 billion, a 20 percent rise from \$2.84 billion a year ago and 13 percent over the first quarter, which was the previous record high. The company's executive vice-

MCI Profit Slumps 50%

WASHINGTON — MCI Communications Corp., the second-biggest U.S. long-distance phone company, said Monday that second-quarter profit fell 50 percent to \$8 million from \$16 million one year ago, hurt by a 9 percent price cut.

Earnings per share totaled 3 cents, down from 6 cents. Revenues

Westwood One Inc. To Buy NBC Radio

Reuter NEW YORK — National Broadcasting Co. has agreed to sell NBC Radio Networks to Westwood One Inc. for \$50 million cash, the companies said Monday.

NBC is selling NBC Radio Network, The Source and Talknet. Los Angeles-based Westwood will also issue NBC warrants to purchase 1 million shares of Westwood common stock for \$36.40 each. (Reuters)

Malaysia Says Asian Investors Are Lining Up

Agence France-Press KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia — Malaysia recorded a sharp increase in the number of applications from Japan, Singapore and Taiwan to set up manufacturing plants during the first half of this year, the Malaysian Industrial Development Authority said Monday.

The government agency said foreign capital in projects approved between January and the end of June totaled 246.8 million ringgit (\$98.7 million), up from 102 million ringgit for the year-earlier period.

Japan led the list with proposed investments of 79.1 million ringgit, followed by Singapore with 70.1 million and Taiwan with 35.9 million.

The figures cover applications to set up projects with shareholders' funds of at least 2.5 million ringgit and a projected employment of at least 75 workers, the Industrial Development Authority said.

Malaysia has over the past two years relaxed rules governing investments, allowing foreigners to keep a majority stake in projects except in a few cases.

In Chile, Privatizations Give Workers a Taste for Capitalism

By Shirley Christian New York Times Staff Writer SANTIAGO — Workers at an iron ore deposit and pellet plant operated by Pacific Steel Co., 300 miles (485 kilometers) north of Santiago recently asked the general manager to give them a report on profits and investments this year.

They also asked if they could find out how their shares in the company were doing on the stock exchange without waiting for the newspaper.

"What is happening is that workers, both blue collar and management, are developing what I call a stockholders' culture," said Clemente Martinez, a supervisor in the pellet plant and part of the delegation that made the requests.

Indeed, the trend of selling government-owned companies to public investors is not just a phenomenon of the world's largest industrialized countries.

The employees' purchase of one-third of the shares in the steel company, one of the half-dozen largest companies in Chile, is part of the rapid privatization of a number of state-held concerns that provide services or strategic goods.

Through a combination of employee purchases and sales to the public on the stock exchange, the government has completed in recent weeks the sale of 100 percent

of Pacific Steel and of the electric utilities serving the Santiago and Valparaiso metropolitan areas.

In addition, it has sold 65 percent of a uranium mining company, 49 percent of an electricity-generat-

"I think the majority of the workers have leftist views, but they bought shares anyway."

— Jorge Bugueno, Steel company executive

ing plant and a medical and chemical laboratory and has begun selling smaller portions of nine other companies.

The shares are being offered in packages of varying percentages, with the offerings spaced over months. In the case of the steel company, the first public sales, comprising 14 percent, occurred in 1985.

Often, objections are raised by those who feel that the government is selling valuable assets that can

never be regained. But in most recent cases, the sales have been readily welcomed by investors.

Specifically, the privatizations have brought strong criticisms from many political opponents of the government of President Augusto Pinochet. They contend that a large chunk of the national patrimony is being sold at bargain prices that do not take into account the cost to the public of starting and running the companies.

The opponents say they reserve the right to annul such sales whenever political democracy returns to Chile.

The Pinochet government declared a policy of privatization almost as soon as the military overthrew the socialist government of Salvador Allende in 1973. It began by returning to the previous owners a number of companies that had been nationalized by the Allende administration. Others were sold to other individuals or to conglomerates.

Manuel Macaya, a manager of Corfo, the state industrial promotion corporation, said that Corfo had received \$1.3 billion from the sales since 1974. He said that all of those companies now being sold to the public are profitable.

For example, Pacific Steel earned \$15.5 million last year on sales of \$319 million, including

\$120 million in exports, mostly ore to Japan.

About 9,000 people bought stock in the company, including 4,000 of the 6,500 employees, helped initially by company loans. Later, many employees received bank loans.

Jorge Bugueno, sales manager of CAP's iron ore subsidiary, said it had been difficult to stir interest in stock purchases among mine and plant workers — "whose only knowledge of investments was bank deposits."

But as share prices rose and dividends were paid, equal to two months' salary for the lowest-paid workers, interest picked up.

"I think the majority of the workers have leftist views, without being part of a particular party," he said, "but they bought anyway."

In late 1985, after the government decided to sell a computer

services firm called ECOM, the union representing all of the employees proposed purchase by its members. Maria Teresa Rosende Gaete, the general manager, said 114 of the 120 employees, mostly white-collar workers, participated in the \$1.5 million purchase with the help of 10-year loans.

"For the majority of us, the initial reason was job security more than an investment," she said, "but now people have begun to see it as an investment."

The company has since expanded, hired additional workers and is building a six-story headquarters.

Ramon Briones, a lawyer who is chairman of an economic committee of the Christian Democratic Party, said that the sales will leave a future democratic government with few options for making an economic policy of its own.

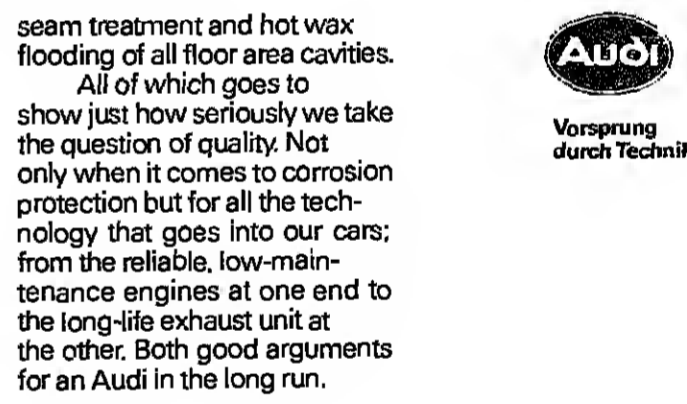
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**Mondays
AMEX
Closing**

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.
By The Associated Press

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
AMEX	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 200	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 1000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 1500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 2000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 2500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 3000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 3500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 4000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 4500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 5000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 5500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 6000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 6500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 7000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 7500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 8000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 8500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 9000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 9500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
AMEX 10000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
1000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1100	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1200	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1300	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1400	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1600	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1700	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1800	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
1900	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2100	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2200	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2300	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2400	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2600	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2700	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2800	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
2900	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
3100	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3200	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3300	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3400	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3600	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3700	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3800	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
3900	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4100	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4200	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4300	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4400	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4600	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4700	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4800	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
4900	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50

Stock	High	Low	Open	Close	Change
5100	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5200	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5300	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5400	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5600	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5700	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5800	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
5900	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6100	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6200	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6300	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6400	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6500	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6600	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6700	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6800	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
6900	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50
7000	100.00	98.00	98.50	99.00	+0.50



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هكذا من الأصل

CURRENCY MARKETS

Dollar Little Changed as Market Watches Gulf

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — The dollar closed little changed Monday in quiet trading as traders monitored events in the Gulf and awaited Friday's scheduled release of preliminary figures for the second-quarter U.S. gross national product.

London Dollar Rates

Table with columns: Currency, Bid, Ask, Spread. Includes Deutsche mark, French franc, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, British pound.

Traders said the market was also looking forward to two key appearances on Capitol Hill, both scheduled for Tuesday: a midyear economic review by the Federal Reserve Board chairman, Paul A. Volcker, and the start of Alan Greenspan's confirmation hearings as Mr. Volcker's successor.

The dollar was higher against the British pound, which closed at \$1.5985, against \$1.6040 Friday.

"Any incident this week in the Persian Gulf could push oil prices up, and that would be good for the dollar and bad for the yen," said Earl Johnson of the Harris Bank in Chicago.

The United States begins offering Navy protection for Kuwait oil tankers in the Gulf this week.

Earlier in Europe, the dollar closed at its highest against the mark and the yen since early March.

In fairly active trading, the dollar ended in London at 1.8617 DM, up from 1.8575 DM at Friday's close, and at 152.75 yen, up from 150.40.

The pound retreated before the dollar's strength and closed at \$1.6025, down from \$1.6093 on Friday. It was the pound's lowest level against the U.S. currency for about three weeks.

Dealers said it was difficult to pick any factor that adequately explained the dollar's buoyancy.

In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.8617 DM, well ahead of the 1.8466 DM at Friday's fix, and at 6.1925 French francs, up from 6.149.

Miyazawa Notes Calmer Market

TOKYO — Finance Minister Kiichi Miyazawa told a parliamentary committee Monday that although exchange rates were still severe for the Japanese economy, the market itself was getting calmer.

He said the market thinks highly of the determination shown by major industrial nations to stabilize currencies by coordinated efforts.

He also said the U.S. trade deficit was likely to fall to around \$150 billion this year from \$160 billion in 1986.

Floating-Rate Notes

July 20

Dollars

Table of floating rate notes in dollars, listing issuer/mat, coupon, bid, ask, and other details.

Table of floating rate notes in various currencies including Pounds Sterling, Deutsche Marks, and Japanese Yen.

CHIPS: U.S. Start-Up Firms Compete in Growing Market for Static RAMs

(Continued from first finance page) powerful microprocessors such as the Intel 80386 and the Motorola 68020.

"We're right on the verge where dynamic memories can't come up to the speed that we need," said Gary Sumac, vice president of systems engineering for Compaq Computer Corp.

Memory chips store the data and the instructions that are executed by the computer's central processing unit.

If the computer's memory cannot release or store the desired information fast enough, the central processor is left waiting.

The latest microprocessors from Intel and Motorola operate at about 20 megahertz, or 20 million cycles per second.

which stores an electric charge, and a transistor, which helps read what is on the capacitor.

The problem is that the charge tends to leak off the capacitor. Hence, several hundred times a second, a sweep must be made through all the bins to reinforce the charges. That is why the memory is called "dynamic random access memory."

Static RAMs do not need such refreshing. That, plus their smaller size and other unique features, means that today's static RAMs are two to 10 times faster than the fastest dynamic RAMs.

However, the bins of a static RAM are more complex. While a dynamic RAM has one transistor per bin, the static RAM has four to six transistors locked in a feedback

loop to retain their memory. Since the bins are larger, a static RAM can hold less information than a similar-sized dynamic RAM.

A very-high-speed static RAM capable of storing only 16,000 bits might sell for \$12, while a dynamic RAM that holds 256,000 bits, 16 times the storage capacity, sells for about \$2.50.

The simplest solution to the problem of slow memories would be to replace dynamic RAMs with static RAMs. One personal computer maker, PC's Ltd. of Austin, Texas, is taking that approach.

Most computer manufacturers, however, believe that a complete switch from dynamic RAMs to static RAMs is too expensive.

Monday's OTC Prices NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time. Via The Associated Press.

Table of OTC prices for various stocks, including ABC, ADE, AFG, etc.

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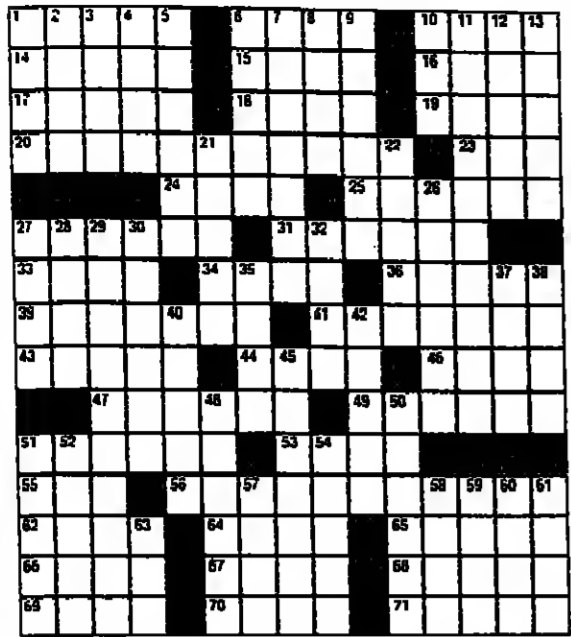
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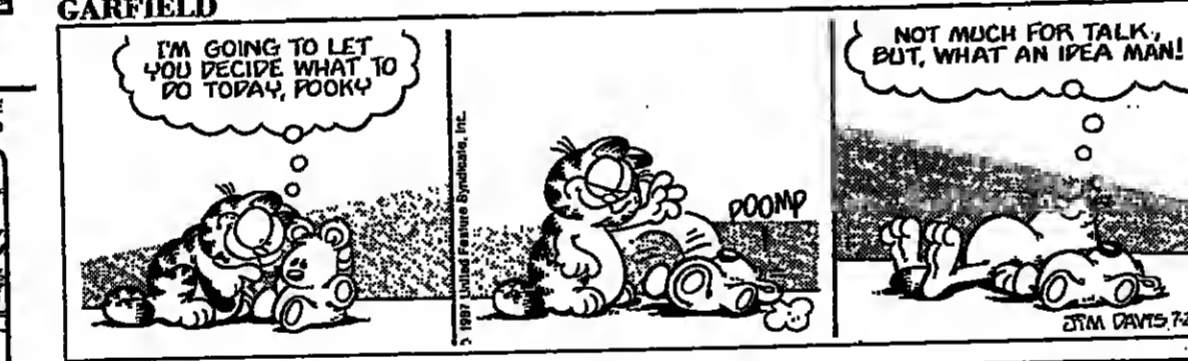
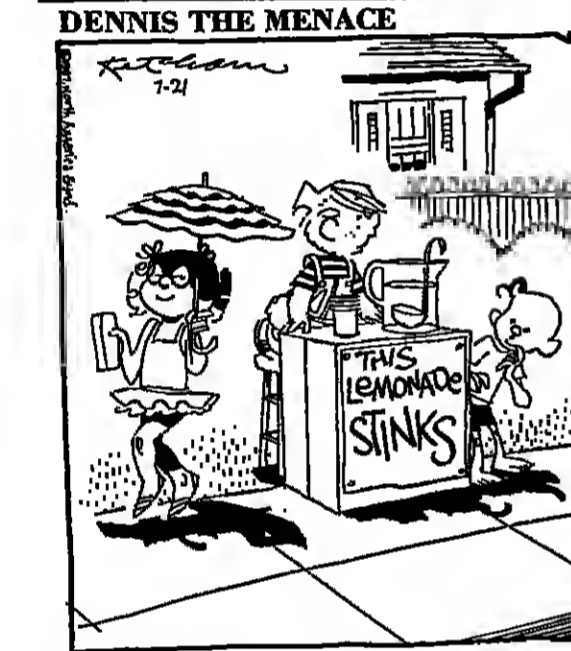
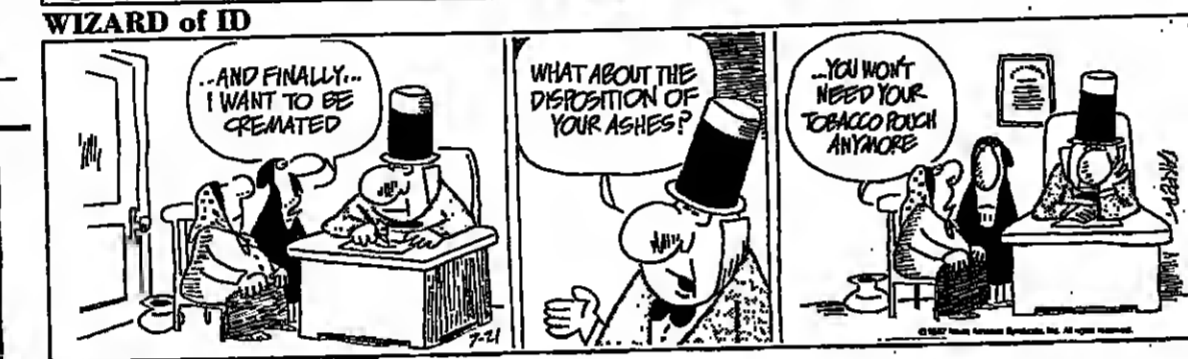
Table of OTC prices for various stocks, including ABC, ADE, AFG, etc.

Table of OTC prices for various stocks, including ABC, ADE, AFG, etc.

Monday's AMEX Closing Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.



ACROSS 1 More plucky 53 Deviate 13 Irish poet- playwright 55 — Deco 56 Carpenter's habit? 62 Punjabi prince 64 One of the brassics 65 Roman magistrate 66 College founded in 1440 67 Gladys beginner 68 Della or Pee Wee 69 Fiscal concern 70 Film from a course 71 Zigged from a course



JUMBLE: A word game where you unscramble letters to form words. Includes a grid of letters and a list of words like NOWNK, ORNOC, REYMOB, GIZAHN.

WEATHER: A table showing weather forecasts for various cities in Europe, Asia, Latin America, North America, Middle East, Oceania, and Tokyo.

World Stock Markets: A table showing closing prices in local currencies for various stock markets including Amsterdam, London, Frankfurt, Zurich, and Tokyo.

BOOKS

HEMINGWAY By Kenneth S. Lynn. Illustrated. 702 pages. \$24.95. Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N. Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt KENNETH S. LYNN'S 'Hemingway' is only the third full-scale biography of the writer to appear since his suicide in 1961...

And it explains why critics have instead such works as 'Big Two-Hearted River'. It is not the war but bad relations with his mother that lie beneath the surface where, for Nick Adams, 'the fishing would be tragic'.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne IN THE SWIFT International tournament in Brussels, Gary Kasparov made the task of coming from behind to tie for first place with Lubomir Ljubojevic...

Black found a temporary way to survive with 18...N-K3, but after 19...B-N1, the consequence of 19...P-N3 would have been 20...B-Q3, again threatening 20...B-B5 and ensuring White positional superiority.

Black persevered with 19...P-B3, but with merciless Capablanca-like logic, White dragged him into an end game with 20...N-B3, Q-N1, Q-N6, Q-B2, 22...Q-Q6, K-Q1, Q-B3, where the black bishop was starved of squares and the black knight all but trapped out of play.

Chess board diagram and various market data tables including Toronto, Zurich, and Tokyo stock markets.

KOREBOARD

Market data for the Korean market, including various stock prices and indices.

SPORTS

On Center Stage in the British Open, Azinger Bowed but Wasn't Beaten

By Tony Koomheiser

MURFIELD, Scotland — The books will dutifully record that Nick Faldo won the 1987 British Open, that an Englishman, bravely tramping through the heather, emerged ghostly from the wuthering mists and reclaimed for Great Britain what was rightfully hers. But the truth of the matter is that Faldo, who had not a single birdie on the final round, didn't win it.

sheff that Faldo might reach only with a steepladder. "Don't anybody feel sorry for me," Azinger said. "I've proven I can play with anyone in the world, proven I'm one of the better world players, proven a lot to myself and to everyone else that I'm a contender. I've been on the tour for five years and I've never been in the hunt for a major championship."

such brassiness. "I wanted to be the leader after the second and third round, and I was. I got to play in front of the whole world, and I played my butt off — for 17 holes. If you're afraid of center stage, you've got no chance. I used to be afraid. No more. I want it more than anything now. That's one reason I know I'm going to be a great player someday."

have sprung him clear of the field. On 10 and 11, both of which he bogged. On 12, 14 and 16, where he had made birdie putts and missed. On 17, where he chose his driver over his one-iron, and pulled the shot into a pot bunker. On 18, where he hit a five-iron into such a terrible predicament in the sand that Lawrence of Arabia might out have escaped. Azinger called 17 "my demise, a ridiculous choice of clubs." But you can make a case for any of the others.

No. 18. For the last two years Azinger has been the PGA's leader in sand saps. He gets up and down on 18, he forces a playoff. But he left himself 25 feet (7.5 meters) of putt. When he missed, he sank to his knees and stared at the empty cup. Tears seemed to well in his eyes. For a moment it looked as if he'd ever get up, that he'd stay there until he dissolved. "I went down to gather myself," he said. "I wanted so hard to hold my head up. I was grinding. I was shell-shocked. I'd been on the verge of winning a tournament that put me in the history books."

SPORTS BRIEFS

British Officials Probe Horse Racing

LONDON (AP) — British tax authorities have interviewed leading jockeys, trainers and owners in an investigation of undeclared payments worth millions of pounds, the Times of London reported Monday.

At 80, Another Marathon, No Record

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Mavis Lindgren, who carries a photo to prove to skeptics that she set a world record at an Oregon marathon at the age of 78, Sunday finished the 26-mile San Francisco Marathon with a time of 5:59:36 but cramps in her right leg prevented her from breaking the world record of 5:10 for women over 80.

For the Record

Jose-Luis Ramirez of Mexico regained the vacant World Boxing Council lightweight title Sunday night by a unanimous 12-round decision over Terrence Allis of Guyana in Saint-Tropez, France. Hector Camacho took the title from Ramirez in 1985 but was stripped of it in April for failing to defend in the stipulated time. (AP)

Roche Takes Lead in Tour

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

VILLARD-DE-LANS, France — Stephen Roche of Ireland took the lead in the Tour de France bicycle race Monday by blazing the 19th stage on a breakaway in the Alps with Pedro Delgado of Spain.

Roche began the day 2 minutes, 34 seconds behind leader Jean-Francois Bernard of France, but he punctured a tire at the base of the steep Chalmont hill, 21.6 miles (35 kilometers) from the finish.

Delgado won the 115-mile (185-kilometer) stage in 4 hours, 53 minutes, 34 seconds with Roche three seconds behind. Marino Lajareta and Ascencio Fuente of Spain and Charly Mottet of France were in 30 seconds later with Luis Herrera of Colombia sixth, 1:05 back.

It's a First as U.S. Finally Beats Cuba

The Associated Press

HAVANA — An amateur baseball team from the United States beat a Cuban team Sunday for the first time since 1985, and the player most responsible was Jim Abbott, a one-handed pitcher.

Mattingly Homer Streak Ended As Rangers Beat Yankees, 20-3

By Ross Newhan

ARLINGTON, Texas — The bat that Don Mattingly has promised to send to the Hall of Fame, but not until it breaks, survived Sunday night. It was Mattingly's home run streak that was broken.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

White Sox 9, Indians 7: In Chicago, Greg Walker homered to start a decisive three-run fifth and the White Sox also scored three runs on two Cleveland wild pitches.

Major League Leaders

Table with columns for Player, Team, and various statistics like Runs, Hits, RBIs, etc.

SCOREBOARD

Baseball

Table showing baseball game results, including teams, scores, and inning details.

Cycling

Tour de France

Table showing cycling race results, including rider names, teams, and times.

Golf

British Open Winners

Table showing golf tournament winners, including names, scores, and prize money.

Transition

BASEBALL: American League CALIFORNIA — Put Dick Schofield, shortstop, on 15-day disabled list.

Major League Standings

Table showing MLB team standings by division (East, West, National, American).

Football

Table showing CFL team standings by division (Eastern, Western).

Tennis

Table showing tennis tournament winners and prize money.

Horse Racing

Table showing horse racing results, including race names, winners, and odds.

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ART BUCHWALD

The Designated Hero

WASHINGTON — "It's all over for Ollie," Demick said as he clicked the set off.



Buchwald

"Give me an example." "Let's start with the advertisers who are willing to pay Ollie anything to hold up a pair of pants on television. Or who want Ollie to do a paper shredder commercial..."

Chinese Museum Thefts

BEIJING — Thieves have stolen more than 100 cultural relics from a museum in Harbin, in northeastern China, over the last six years, prompting an investigation of lax security at the museum, a Chinese newspaper reported Monday.

that all designated national heroes must attend." "I get tired just thinking about it," I said.

"Did I mention that as a designated hero Ollie will have to do the Bob Hope show?" Demick asked.

"Nothing except the average honeymoon for a national hero is now six months. Then the media turn on you and make your life miserable. Once Ollie is thrown to the press he will not only have to justify what he did in Nicaragua, he will also have to prove he didn't commit any hanky-panky in Washington."

Emily Lloyd, 16, Brash and a Smash

By Benedict Nightingale

LONDON — Cannes at film festival time is notoriously prone to sudden crashes and in-temperate crazes, and Emily Lloyd isn't the first unknown actress to have inflamed its talent spotters and celebrity hunters.



Emily Lloyd: "I expected it was all going to start happening when I was 16."

But all that doesn't often happen to a teen-age actress playing her first professional part in a low-budget British movie. Emily Lloyd began shooting "Wish You Were Here" the day she turned 16, and will be more than a month short of her 17th birthday when the film opens in New York on Friday.

British critics had few doubts about Lloyd's playing of the brash, brazen adolescent who scandalizes family, friends and a staid seaside town with her sexual bravado. Alexander Walker of The London Evening Standard thought she was one of those rare performers who "by inhabiting a role, not playing it, by projecting an inner verve and not just dialogue, in short simply by being there, serve notice as soon as they appear onscreen that they're there to stay."

Lloyd's grandfather was an actor, and her father, Roger Lloyd Pack, is a leading member of the National Theatre. Her mother has been a theatrical agent. So it's not altogether surprising that Lloyd has ever wanted to be anything but an actress, or, as she admits with a guileless giggle, a movie star. "I didn't have visions of myself onstage, but from the age of 5 I had visions of being on the big screen, like Elizabeth Taylor."

Lloyd is a girl who knows her own mind, is unafraid of expressing it, and describes herself, not without satisfaction, as an "iconoclast." One of her hobbies is mildly outraging the adult English, whom she thinks a pretty conventional, repressed lot. Clearly, she has something in common with the heroine of "Wish You Were Here," a mischief maker and likable exhibitionist who speaks her mind with a candor unusual for the place and period in which the movie occurs, the drab English 1950s.

Lloyd's previous acting experience, apart from the odd entrance and exit on the odd school stage, had been limited to playing a blind-loving boy in a drama workshop adaptation of Barry Hime's novel "Kiss." Her two previous attempts to audition her way into the movies had each ended in failure, and at first it seemed that "Wish You Were Here" was going to be a similar disappointment. But the casting director changed, Lloyd's father's agent sent her for another try, and the screenwriter and director, David Leland, summoned her back again and again.

PEOPLE

Director John Landis Buys Rock Hudson Home

The director John Landis, recently acquitted of manslaughter charges in the "Twilight Zone" case, has bought the two-story home overlooking Beverly Hills that formerly belonged to Rock Hudson. The late actor's home was purchased for \$2.89 million by Beverly Crest Trust, whose agents do not disclose whom they represented. But the Los Angeles Times says the buyer was Landis, whose film "Trading Places" Hudson directed the house Oct. 2, 1985, after a year-long battle with AIDS.

"The Interview"

Frederic Fell's film about a day in the life of a movie studio, won the grand prize at the 15th Moscow Film Festival, an American film, "The Journey of Natty Fann," directed by James Kagam, won top Soviet honor for children's films, and Soviet filmmaker who risked their health to document Chernobyl nuclear disaster won got a special award for short subjects. Dorothy Ullman won the best actress prize for the lead role in the Hungarian film, "Love, Mother," and Anthony Hopkins was named best actor for his part in "Trading Places." Hudson died in a three-copter flight picked up the royal passengers.

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